

ADVANCE VERB

S ✓ (Int) (obj) Adv
 obj Conj Base Int
 They decided to go and to stay there.

S ✓ IO (DO) (Base Int) obj of Int.
 Int Obj of Int Conj DO
 They ordered us to speak the truth or to face the consequences.

Base Int.
 It is better to study than to sit idle.

Had better/ Had rather / Would better/ Would rather

के साथ bare infinitive का use होता है...

x
base form ✓

S ~ modal (m.v)
go → Base form of Verb

They had better gone there by bus with Rajesh.

S ~ modal M.V
You would better not to lose this golden opportunity.

He would rather you win the race.

(conditionals chapter 8
311111 4 Concept)

Do (forms) + nothing but + bare infinitive.

They did nothing but to [✗]watch / [✓]watch/ [✗]watching movies.

They want nothing but to [✓]sleep / [✗]sleeping peacefully.

We enjoy nothing but to [✗]watch / [✓]watching hollywood movies.

He decided nothing but to [✓]destroy / [✗]destroying his enemies.

‘Can’t help’ structure के बाद अगर But आये तो इसके बाद bare infinitive का use होता है और अगर but ना आये तो Gerund का use होता है...

We can’t help but to laugh/laugh/laughing at him.

We can’t help to laugh/laugh/laughing at him.

Note:- Use bare infinitive after these verbs-

Let, Bid, Make, See, Notice, Feel, Hear, Smell,

have, Watch, Help^{*} etc.

We made him <u>to</u> apologise X		We made a cake
We made him apologise ✓		to surprise him ✓

S LV N(SC)
Rajat is a teacher.

S LV Adj(SC)
Rajat is rich.

S V Obj P.Adj N(Obj.C)
They appointed Mr. Gupta their president.

Adj Sub V Obj Adj(Obj.C)
Regular exercise made him fit.

S V Obj Obj Comp (Base Int)

I watched him dance.

Base Int
S V Obj Obj Comp

I saw him fight with his wife.

S V Obj Int(adv)

I called him to talk about the issue.

S V Adv Int(adv) obj of Int.

He ran fast to catch the bus .

Note:- Use bare infinitive after these verbs-

Let, Bid, Make, See, Notice, Feel, Hear, Smell,
have, Watch, Help etc.

S V obj Bare } obj. Comp
 Int }
We saw him (to) cross the road with his father.
 X

I helped him cross the road.

prefer

I helped him to cross the road.

I helped him in crossing the road.

} NE

Causative verb:- Causative verb का use तब किया जाता है जब कोई काम किसी दुसरे से करवाना हो, इसमें Agent (जो कोई काम करवाता है) के लिए get/have/make etc verbs का use किया जाता है ..

1. The chairs have broken (कुर्सियां टूट चुकी है)
S HV MV

2. I have broken the chairs. (मैंने कुर्सियां तोड़ दी है)
S HV MV Obj

3. I have a broken chair. (मेरे पास एक टूटी हुई कुर्सी है)
S MV Adj Obj

4. I have a chair broken. (मैंने एक कुर्सी तुडवा दी है)

➤ 4th sentence में 'I' agent है और इसने कुर्सी तुडवाने का काम किसी और से करवाया है.
इस sentence में 'broken' causative verb है

My mother made me clean the room

Sub + make/have + object + bare inf + obj of Bare inf
(agent) (real doer) (obj comp.)

Sub + get/have + object + past participle + by + real doer
(agent) (receiver) (obj comp.)

They got their car repaired

S V obj Base Int (obj^c) → Obj of B.Int.
Rajat had the mechanic (a)/ to repair the car because his car (b)/
had started acting up in the middle of the journey.(c)/ne(d)

S ✓ obj B.Int (obj^c)
The principal (a)/ made the peon to ring (b)/ the bell.(c) /ne(d)

S ✓ obj rung (past tr) (obj^c)
The principal (a)/ got the bell to ring (b)/ by the peon.(c) /ne(d)

S MV MV P Adj obj filled (past tr)
Animals should (a)/have their teeth (b)/ to fill like humans.(c)/ne(d)

delivered

We got the (a)/ letters to deliver (b)/ to our relatives.(c) /ne(d)

shipped ✓

Mahima told me (a)/that she had the (b)/parcel ship the day before .(c)/ne

B.I (obj)

The coach made (a)/ the players to practise (b)/ very hard.(c)/ne(d)

admitted

Rajat will have (a)/ his son to admit in (b)/ one of the top colleges.(c)/ne

The players were made (a)/ ^{to practise} practised hard (b)/ by the coach.(c)/ne(d)

He was (a)/ made ^{to} apologise (b)/ for his mistake.(c)/ne(d)

He got (a)/ his friends ^{to} invest (b)/ in his company.(c)/ne(d)

She got her (a)/ husband ^{to} buy (b)/ a new bag for her.(c)/ne(d)

* Perfect Infinitive $\Rightarrow$ to + have + V₃

to have found

The scientist claimed (a)/ to find a cure (b)/ for Zika virus .(c)/ne(d)

He repented the hen.

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| (a) to kill | (b) to be killing |
| (c) <u>to have killed</u> | (d) killed |

I never remember (a)/ to have met a more intelligent man in my life

✓
to be repaired / repairing ✓

This machine (a)/ needs to repair (b)/ as soon as possible (c). ne (d)

Our kitchen needs

(a) to paint

✓ (c) to be painted

✓ (b) painting

(d) painted